

## Year 5 Summer 2 Judaism and Islam

### Key Objectives

- To know some important Jewish beliefs and think about their importance
- To know about some important Jewish celebrations and reflect on their meaning
- To know some of the beliefs we share with Jewish people and the differences between us
- To know some significant Muslim beliefs and think about their importance
- To understand some of the important practices for Muslims and reflect on the importance of prayer
- To know some of the beliefs we share with Muslim people and some of the differences and think about what we can do together



### **Jewish people at the Western Wall, Jerusalem**

### Key Judaism Vocabulary

*Shema* - a statement of faith , really important prayer for all Jews

*Synagogue* - place of worship and learning for Jews

*Torah*- the 'Law' - first 5 books of Jewish Scriptures(Genesis, Exodus, Leviticus, Numbers, Deuteronomy)

*Shabbat* - Jewish day of prayer (sunset Friday -sunset Saturday)

*Rosh Hashanah*- Jewish New Year

*Pesach* - Passover feast remembering the flight from Egypt

*Mezuzah* - parchment scroll on which the Shema is written



### **Man praying at the Kabba shrine , Mecca**

### Key Islam Vocabulary

*Qu'ran* - Muslims believe the Qu'ran is the last revelation from God sent to Mohammed

*Five Pillars of Islam*- Five things that all Muslims must practice (Shahada- practise their faith; Salat- pray 5 times each day; Zakat- almsgiving; Sawm - fast ; Hajj- pilgrimage)

*Ramadan*- month when all Muslims must fast from sunrise to sunset each day

*Eid- Al- Fitr* - celebration to mark the end of Ramadan

*Mecca*- place of special pilgrimage for Muslims