## Year 5 - Geometry: Position \& Direction

## National Curriculum Aims

$>$ identify, describe and represent the position of a shape following a reflection or translation, using the appropriate language, and know that the shape has not changed.

| Key Vocabulary |  |
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| X-axis | The horizontal line of the graph |
| X- coordinate | The horizontal distance from 0 (can be positive or <br> negative) |
| Y-axis | The vertical line of the graph |
| Y-coordinate | The vertical distance from 0 (can be positive or <br> negative) |
| Transform | A way of moving a shape or an object by rotating, <br> translating or reflecting. |
| Translation | Moving a shape into a different position, it stays the <br> same shape and direction. |
| Rotation | Turning a shape around a point. |
| Reflection | A mirror image of a shape. |
| Line of symmetry | The line that reflects the shape (where the mirror <br> would be) |
| Quadrant | Sections of a graph. A graph may have 4 quadrants, <br> with positive and negative axis. |



Core Knowledge and Representations


Lines of Symmetry


SQUARE
4 lines of symmetry


RECTANGLE
2 lines of symmetry


RHOMBUS
2 lines of symmetry

